

# Course Code Luxury Marketing and Communications Module 3, 2020-2021

### **Course Information**

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#### **Teaching Assistant:**

Phone: Email:

#### Classes:

Lectures: 10:30-12:20, Mon & Thu Venue: PHBS Building, Room

*Course Website:* If any.

### 1. Course Description

### 1.1 Context

Course overview: Today, the term "luxury" is ubiquitous. However, the concept of a luxury brand is guite confusing. Many brands like to call themselves a luxury brand while real luxury brands such as Louis Vuitton rarely use "the L-word" (i.e., luxury) to address themselves. To better differentiate luxury and non-luxury brands, scholars develop some instruments, such as the Brand Luxury Index (BLI). According to the BLI, the luxuriousness of a brand consists of five dimensions: Conspicuousness, Uniqueness, Quality, Hedonism, and Extended Self. The different dimensions of luxury brands correspond to different motives of luxury consumption. The distinctive motive of luxury consumption determines that luxury brands need to adopt a different set of marketing strategies. In this course, we will discuss the history of luxury, relevant definitions, motives of luxury consumption, luxury brand equity, the 4Ps in luxury marketing, digital marketing strategies for luxury brands, and luxury business models. The course is designed to provide students with an understanding of the fundamentals of luxury and a deeper understanding of the luxury sector and the forces reshaping the industry. This course allows students to develop the perspective and skills necessary to manage and communicate a luxury brand. This course consists of 18 sessions (2 hours/session). In each session, we will discuss a topic related to luxury marketing and communications. The course includes three parts: introduction to luxury, the four Ps in luxury marketing, strategic perspectives. In the first part, we will first show students a brief history of luxury and the evolution. The concept of luxury will be explored using multiple approaches. Additionally, the famous anti-law luxury marketing principles will be discussed. In the second part, we focus on the 4 Ps in luxury marketing, namely product, price, place, and promotion. Students will learn the difference between luxury and generic brands/ products. In the third part, we will elaborate more in the strategic perspectives. Some important issues will be discussed in the class, such as the internet dilemma, the business model, the luxury strategy, the sustainable development of luxury brands, etc. At the end of the course, each group need to present their group project and receive feedback from experts from the luxury sector.

Prerequisites: n/a

### **1.2 Textbooks and Reading Materials**

#### Reading materials:

- Kapferer, J.-N. (2012). *The luxury strategy: break the rules of marketing to build luxury brands*. London; Philadelphia: Kogan Page.
- Yu, Shubin. (2017). *Luxury brands in the digital age: an empirical analysis of the effectiveness of digital marketing strategies*. Ghent University Press, Ghent, Belgium.
- Hudders, Liselot (2011). The Luxury Trap: A Multifaceted Study on the Rewarding Nature of Luxury Consumption. Ghent University Press, Ghent, Belgium.
- Kapferer, J.-N. (2015). *Kapferer on luxury: how luxury brands can grow yet remain rare*. London, United Kingdom; Philadelphia: Kogan Page.
- Wiedmann, K. P., & Hennigs, N. (Eds.). (2013). *Luxury Marketing: A Challenge for Theory and Practice*. Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden.
- Reddy, Srinivas K. and Han, Jin K. (2017). *The essence of luxury: An Asian perspective.* Research Collection Lee Kong Chian School of Business. Available at: http://ink.library.smu.edu.sg/lkcsb\_research/5453

### 2. Learning Outcomes

### 2.1 Intended Learning Outcomes

Learning Goals	Objectives	Assessment
1. Our graduates will be effective	1.1. Our students will produce quality business and research-oriented documents.	Yes
communicators.	1.2. Students are able to professionally present their ideas and also logically explain and defend their argument.	Yes
<ol> <li>Our graduates will be skilled in team work and leadership.</li> </ol>	2.1. Students will be able to lead and participate in group for projects, discussion, and presentation.	Yes
	2.2. Students will be able to apply leadership theories and related skills.	Yes
<ol> <li>Our graduates will be trained in ethics.</li> </ol>	3.1. In a case setting, students will use appropriate techniques to analyze business problems and identify the ethical aspects, provide a solution and defend it.	Yes
	3.2. Our students will practice ethics in the duration of the program.	Yes
4. Our graduates will have a global perspective.	4.1. Students will have an international exposure.	Yes
5. Our graduates will be skilled in problem- solving and critical	<ol> <li>5.1. Our students will have a good understanding of fundamental theories in their fields.</li> </ol>	Yes
thinking.	5.2. Our students will be prepared to face problems in various business settings and find solutions.	Yes
	5.3. Our students will demonstrate competency in critical thinking.	Yes

## 2.2 Course specific objectives

This course aims to introduce the luxury world, where traditional marketing strategies sometimes do not work and anti-law marketing principles exist. Students will learn fundamental concepts of luxury marketing, luxury consumption motives, anti-law marketing principles, the four P's of luxury marketing, and luxury strategies. Upon completion of this course, students should be able to understand the unique attribute of luxury brands, manage and communicate a luxury brand to the consumer, apply anti-law marketing principles, and adopt different luxury strategies.

### 2.3 Assessment/Grading Details

10% Attendance and participation20% Presentation of a case (group)20% Social media content production (group)50% Research report (individual)

### 2.4 Academic Honesty and Plagiarism

It is important for a student's effort and credit to be recognized through class assessment. Credits earned for a student work due to efforts done by others are clearly unfair. Deliberate dishonesty is considered academic misconducts, which include plagiarism; cheating on assignments or examinations; engaging in unauthorized collaboration on academic work; taking, acquiring, or using test materials without faculty permission; submitting false or incomplete records of academic achievement; acting alone or in cooperation with another to falsify records or to obtain dishonestly grades, honors, awards, or professional endorsement; or altering, forging, or misusing a University academic record; or fabricating or falsifying of data, research procedures, or data analysis.

All assessments are subject to academic misconduct check. Misconduct check may include reproducing the assessment, providing a copy to another member of faculty, and/or communicate a copy of this assignment to the PHBS Discipline Committee. A suspected plagiarized document/assignment submitted to a plagiarism checking service may be kept in its database for future reference purpose.

Where violation is suspected, penalties will be implemented. The penalties for academic misconduct may include: deduction of honour points, a mark of zero on the assessment, a fail grade for the whole course, and reference of the matter to the Peking University Registrar.

For more information of plagiarism, please refer to PHBS Student Handbook.

Session	Торіс	Content
Part 1	Introduction to luxury	
Session 1	The beginning of luxury	A brief history of luxury The drivers of change The stages of change Luxury, the individual and society Luxury and social stratification Positioning of luxury in our present-day society
Session 2	The mystique of luxury brands	The multiple approaches to the concept of luxury The definition of luxury Measuring luxuriousness Luxury brands

### 3. Topics, Teaching and Assessment Schedule

		Premium brands
		Fashion brands
		Case study: BMW
Session 3	The anti-law marketing principles	Forget about 'positioning',
		luxury is not comparative
		Don't pander to your customers'
		wishes
		Keep non-enthusiasts out
		Don't respond to rising demand
		Dominate the client
		Make it difficult for clients to buy
		Protect clients from non-clients,
		the big from the small
		The role of advertising is not to
		sell
Session 4	Facets of luxury today	On the importance of the 'label'
000000000000000000000000000000000000000		Luxury: the product and the
		brand
		The ingredients of the luxury
		product
		Superlative, never comparative
		Luxury and cultural mediation
		Real or virtual rarity?
Session 5	Customer attitudes vis-à-vis luxury	The luxury goods market
56351011 5		Heavy users and day trippers
		The four luxury clienteles
		Luxury by country
Session 6	Developing brand equity	No luxury without brands
56351011 0	Developing brand equity	No life cycle for the luxury brand
		Legitimacy, authority class and
		creation
		Building coherence:
		central and peripheral identity
		traits
		Managing the dream through
Dart 2		communication
	The four Ps in luxury marketing	communication
Part 2 Session 7	The four Ps in luxury marketing	
Session 7	The four Ps in luxury marketing Luxury brands stretching	The origins of stretching
		The origins of stretching Luxury stretching
		The origins of stretching Luxury stretching Two models for extension:
		The origins of stretching Luxury stretching Two models for extension: vertical or horizontal
		The origins of stretching Luxury stretching Two models for extension: vertical or horizontal Typology of brand stretchings
Session 7	Luxury brands stretching	The origins of stretching Luxury stretching Two models for extension: vertical or horizontal Typology of brand stretchings Brand coherence
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Session 7 Session 8	Luxury brands stretching Luxury products	The origins of stretchingLuxury stretchingTwo models for extension:vertical or horizontalTypology of brand stretchingsBrand coherenceNo product without serviceThe luxury product and thedreamFunctionality and dreamsLuxury product and competitiveuniverseLuxury product and time
Session 7	Luxury brands stretching	The origins of stretchingLuxury stretchingTwo models for extension:vertical or horizontalTypology of brand stretchingsBrand coherenceNo product without serviceThe luxury product and thedreamFunctionality and dreamsLuxury product and competitiveuniverseLuxury product and timeThe price elasticity
Session 7 Session 8	Luxury brands stretching Luxury products	The origins of stretchingLuxury stretchingTwo models for extension:vertical or horizontalTypology of brand stretchingsBrand coherenceNo product without serviceThe luxury product and thedreamFunctionality and dreamsLuxury product and competitiveuniverseLuxury product and timeThe price elasticityIncrease the price to increase
Session 7 Session 8	Luxury brands stretching Luxury products	The origins of stretchingLuxury stretchingTwo models for extension:vertical or horizontalTypology of brand stretchingsBrand coherenceNo product without serviceThe luxury product and thedreamFunctionality and dreamsLuxury product and timeLuxury product and timeThe price elasticityIncrease the price to increasedemand and recreate the
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Session 7 Session 8	Luxury brands stretching Luxury products	The origins of stretchingLuxury stretchingTwo models for extension:vertical or horizontalTypology of brand stretchingsBrand coherenceNo product without serviceThe luxury product and thedreamFunctionality and dreamsLuxury product and competitiveuniverseLuxury product and timeThe price elasticityIncrease the price to increasedemand and recreate thedistancePrice premium
Session 7 Session 8	Luxury brands stretching Luxury products	The origins of stretchingLuxury stretchingTwo models for extension:vertical or horizontalTypology of brand stretchingsBrand coherenceNo product without serviceThe luxury product and thedreamFunctionality and dreamsLuxury product and competitiveuniverseLuxury product and timeThe price elasticityIncrease the price to increasedemand and recreate thedistancePrice premiumFixing the price in luxury
Session 7 Session 8	Luxury brands stretching Luxury products	The origins of stretchingLuxury stretchingTwo models for extension:vertical or horizontalTypology of brand stretchingsBrand coherenceNo product without serviceThe luxury product and thedreamFunctionality and dreamsLuxury product and competitiveuniverseLuxury product and timeThe price elasticityIncrease the price to increasedemand and recreate thedistancePrice premium

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Session	Distribution channels	Luxury is in the distribution
10		The sales personnel
		Distribution and the management
		of rarity
		Luxury and mode of distribution
		Luxury and internet distribution
Session	Luxury brand communications	No price information
11		No personalities in the
		advertising
		The role of 'brand ambassadors'
		Tightening the social driver of
		desire
		Permanently encourage word of
		mouth
Part 3	Strategic perspective	
Session	Luxury brands in the digital age	E-commerce
12	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Personalization
		Targeting and retargeting
		New technologies
Session	Luxury business models	Luxury SKU management
13	,	The 'pyramid' business model
		The 'galaxy' business model
		The perfume business model
		The 'high-tech' business model
Session	The luxury strategy	Why envisage a luxury strategy?
14	,	Acquiring an existing brand
		Departing from luxury
		The premium and 'mass
		premium' strategy
		Learning from luxury
Session	Luxury and sustainability	The conflict between luxury and
15		sustainability
		Luxury and ethics
		Luxury and sustainable
		development
Session	Luxury consumption and psychology	
16	,,	
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Session	Guest lecture	
17		
Session	Presentation	
18		

# 4. Miscellaneous